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# Checklist for Running an Effective Meeting

## Before the meeting

- Prepare by answering these questions.
  - Why? Purpose of the meeting.
  - What? Specific objectives to be accomplished by end of meeting.
  - Who? Invite the right people.
  - How? Develop a roadmap for the meeting.
- Then finalize the agenda (with timings) and send it to the right people in advance.

## At the beginning of the meeting

- Get off to a good start.
  - Review meeting purpose and agenda with participants.
  - Clarify meeting roles and norms to create a safe space and encourage constructive behavior.
  - Bring everyone current on relevant status.

## During the meeting

- Make forward progress.
  - Actively steer the course of the discussion.
  - Use good decision-making techniques.
  - Summarize points of agreement as they happen.
  - Capture action items and decisions in real time.
  - Defer sidebars.
- Periodically check the effectiveness of the meeting using the 4 P's.
  - Progress.
  - Process.
  - Pace.
  - People.
- Ensure everyone participates.

## Near the end of the meeting

- Ensure closure.
  - Summarize next steps at a high level.
  - Review action items and decisions.
  - For recurring meetings, occasionally evaluate effectiveness.
  - Verify next meeting (time, location, and attendance).

## After the meeting is over

- Send a concise written summary within 1 business day.
  - Minimum: a list of decisions, a list of open action items, and info about the next meeting.
- Ensure action items are followed up.